



# MECHANISMS OF GLOBAL EMPIRE BUILDING

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 Edições  
Afrontamento

## AMÉLIA POLÓNIA

PhD (2000) is *Professor of Portuguese Overseas Expansion*, University of Porto, Portugal. Polónia interests run from seaports history, migrations, transfers and flows between continents and oceans, informal mechanisms of empire building, the role of women in colonial dynamics and the environmental implications of the European colonization overseas. Among the projects she currently coordinates is *CoopMar: Transoceanic Cooperation. Public Policies and the Iberoamerican Sociocultural Community* (<https://coopmarcooperation.wordpress.com/>). She co-edited the *Forum Connected oceans. New Pathways in Maritime History*. *IJM*, 2017, vol. 29 (1): 90-174; co-authored *Environmental impacts of colonial dynamics in the First Global Age and the Anthropocene*, in Gareth Austin, ed., *Economic Development and Environmental History in the Anthropocene. Perspectives on Asia and Africa* (2017) and authored *Expansão Ultramarina numa perspectiva local. O porto de Vila do Conde no século XVI* (2007) and *The environmental impacts of the historical uses of the seas in the First Global Age in EOLSS* (2014).

## CÁTIA ANTUNES

PhD (2004), Leiden University, is Professor of History of Global Economic Networks: Merchants, Entrepreneurs and Empires, University of Leiden, Netherlands. Antunes' interest for cross-cultural business networks during the Early Modern period has developed into a broader research profile about free agency and empire building in the Netherlands in comparative perspective with other Western European Empires. She has been awarded a VIDI grant by the Dutch National Science Foundation (NWO) in May 2012, a Starting Grant for the research project *Fighting Monopolies* by the European Research Council in July 2012. As of September 2017, she will be running the project *Resilient Diversity: the Governance of Racial and Religious Plurality in the Dutch Empire, 1600-1800*, in a joint venture with Karwan Fatah Black (Leiden University), Ulbe Bosma (IISG-Amsterdam) and Matthias van Rossum (IISG-Amsterdam). Cátia Antunes is the author of *Globalization in the Early Modern Period* (2004), with Francesca Trivellato and Leor Halevi (eds.), *Religion and Trade* (2014) and with Jos Gommans (eds.), *Exploring the Dutch Empire* (2015).

Co-editors of *Beyond Empires. Global, Self-Organizing, Cross-Imperial Networks, 1500-1800* (2016) and *Seaports in the First Global Age. Portuguese Agents, Networks and Interactions (1500-1800)* (2016), Polónia and Antunes also cooperated within the DynCoopNet project – *Dynamic Complexity of Cooperation – Based Self-Organizing Networks in the First Global Age* ([www.dyncoopnet-pt.org](http://www.dyncoopnet-pt.org)).