Contents

Bionotes	11
Foreword Grace Davie	17
Introduction Helena Vilaça, Maria João Oliveira and Anne-Laure Zwilling	21
Part I Theoretical approaches	29
CHAPTER 1	
Regulation of religion in Europe: Theoretical perspective Jónatas E. M. Machado	31
CHAPTER 2	
Do we really need special regulation of religion? Per Pettersson	85
CHAPTER 3	
Religious accommodation in a post-secular Europe? Redefining the secular context Paula Arana Barbier and Ángela Suárez-Collado	97
Part II Practical approaches: Regulation of religions	
in diverse national situations	115
a. The European legal perspective on governance of religion in question	117
CHAPTER 4	
Regulating religious proselytism: The views from Strasbourg and Luxembourg Felipe Augusto Carvalho, Cintia Cristina Silvério Santosc and Lucas Vianna	119
CHAPTER 5	
Separate opinions at the European Court of Human Rights: Ideological divisions about the regulation of religion? Romain Mertens	131

b. The impact of the regulation of religion on religious groups	145
CHAPTER 6	
Culturalized religion in Denmark: Legal and social regulation of Christmas in public schools Kirstine Helboe Johansen, Elisabeth Tveito Johnsen and Lene Kuhle	147
CHAPTER 7	
Portuguese citizenship for descendants of Sephardic Jews: Ethnographic notes on the law and agents in Portugal Marina Pignatelli	163
CHAPTER 8	
The legal regulation of religious minorities in Italy Rossella Bottoni	177
c. The reciprocal impact of regulation and religion	191
CHAPTER 9	
Two ways of regulating religions: The case of Czechia and Slovakia after the division of the federative state in 1992 Miroslav Tížik	193
CHAPTER 10	
Religious freedom, civic rights and magical heritage: The case of Sintra, Portugal ^{Clara Saraiva}	211
d. The impact of religious groups on the regulation of religion by the state	229
CHAPTER 11	
Muslim and Jewish responses to safeguarding refugees and asylum seekers in England before and during the Covid-19 pandemic Ekaterina Braginskaia	231

CHAPTER 12

Dealing with neo religious pluralism:	
Regulating Islam in Italy	245
Francesco Alicino	
CHAPTER 13	
Regulating religion and the Protestants in Turkey	257
Nesrin Ünlü	